

ubuntuclub

basic command-line course

Menu > application > Accessories > Terminal

Command Prompt

gumara@banana:~\$

gumara = user name

banana = Host Name (Computer Name)

~ = Current Directory

\$ = User Right

Path & Directories

Path

/

bin

home

gumara

boy

lib

sbin

usr

Position for Command

. = Current Directory

.. = Parent Directory

~ = Home Directory

Command

command [option]

command --help

Basic Command

List = ls

Change Directory = cd

Print Working Directory = pwd

Make Directory = mkdir

Remove = rm

Move = mv

Basic Command

Copy = cp

Add User = adduser

Change Password = passwd

Kill Process = kill

Process = ps

Process Tree = pstree

Manual = man

Make me root

Who am i

```
gumara@banana:~$ whoami
```

```
gumara
```

Switch user

```
gumara@banana:~$ su - boy
```

```
Password: [boy password]
```

```
boy@banana:/home/gumara$
```

Switch to root

```
gumara@banana:~$ sudo su
```

```
Password: [gumara password]
```

```
root@banana:/home/gumara#
```

Install Package

Repositories

```
$sudo nano /etc/apt/sources.list
```

```
deb http://th.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ feisty main restricted universe multiverse
```

```
deb http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu feisty-security main restricted universe multiverse
```

Apt Command

apt-get

apt-get update

apt-cache search **keyword**

apt-get install **pkg**